

ActionableAgile
Take Control

Actionable Agile Metrics for Predictability

Daniel S. Vacanti
ActionableAgile™

daniel@actionableagile.com

@danvacanti

“When will it be done?”

“When will it be done?”

Date (number of days)

Elapsed Time

“When will it be done?”

Date (number of days)

Story Points / Velocity

Stop me if you've heard this
one before...

“Relative Complexity is the best predictor of how long it takes an item to complete”

Year

Average Days

	Stories	Points	InProgress	Ready for QA	QA	Ready for Acceptance	Acceptance	Holding	Total Days
Total Closed	157	Total Closed 182	2.82	0.57	1.34	0.53	0.04	0.55	5.85
0 Points	9								
Half Point	86	Half Point 43	0.95	0.48	0.59	0.47	0.02	0.35	2.86
1 Points	25	1 Points 25	2.60	0.56	1.40	0.36	0.04	0.44	5.40
2 Points	12	2 Points 24	5.50	0.42	2.00	0.33	0.00	0.42	8.67
3 Points	19	3 Points 57	8.00	1.21	4.47	1.32	0.05	1.95	17.00
5 Points	5	5 Points 25	9.20	0.40	2.60	0.20	0.00	0.60	13.00
8 Points	1	8 Points 8	25.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.00
12 Points	0	12 Points 0							

I'm going to suggest
something radical...

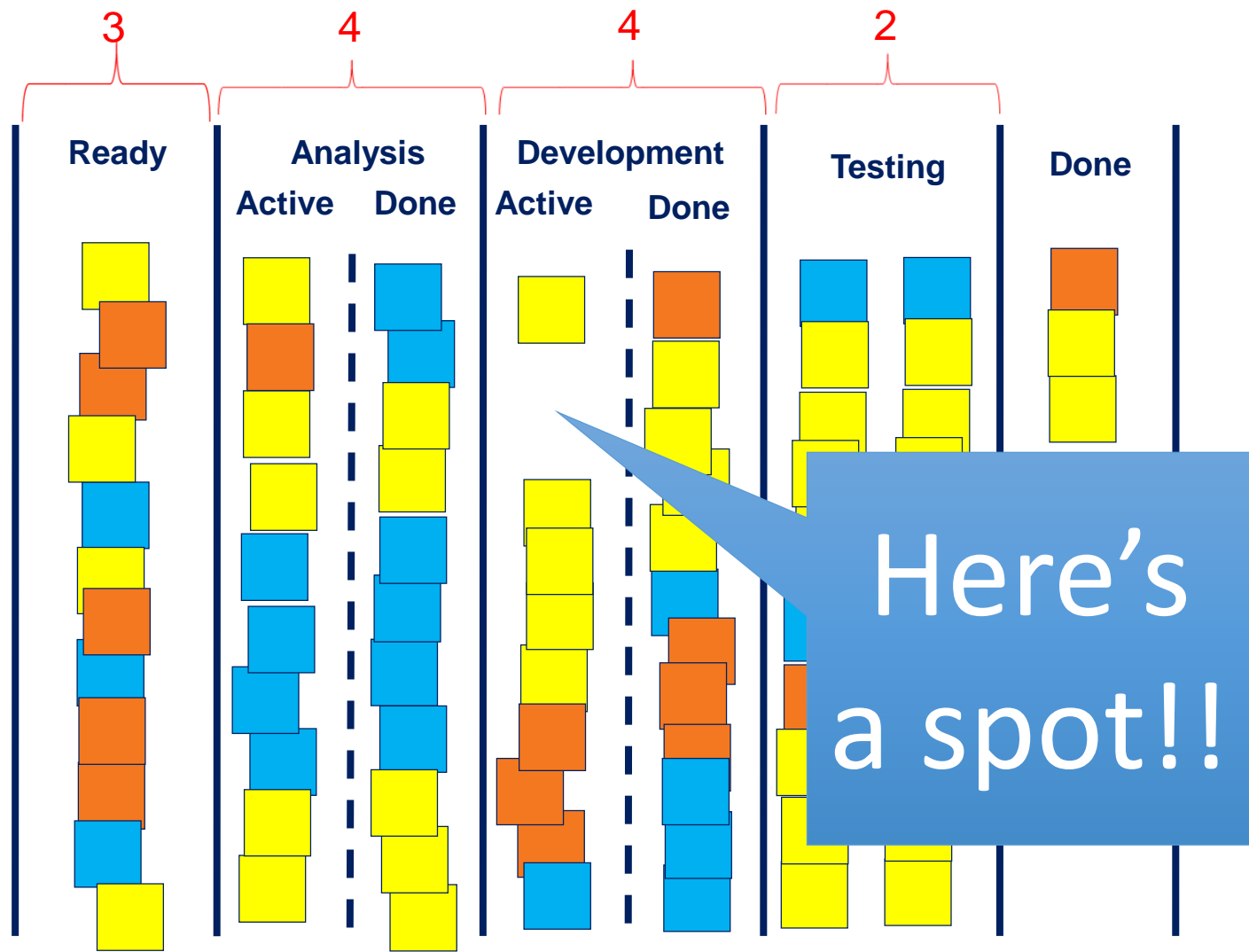
As an example:

How long does it take you to get to
work in the morning?

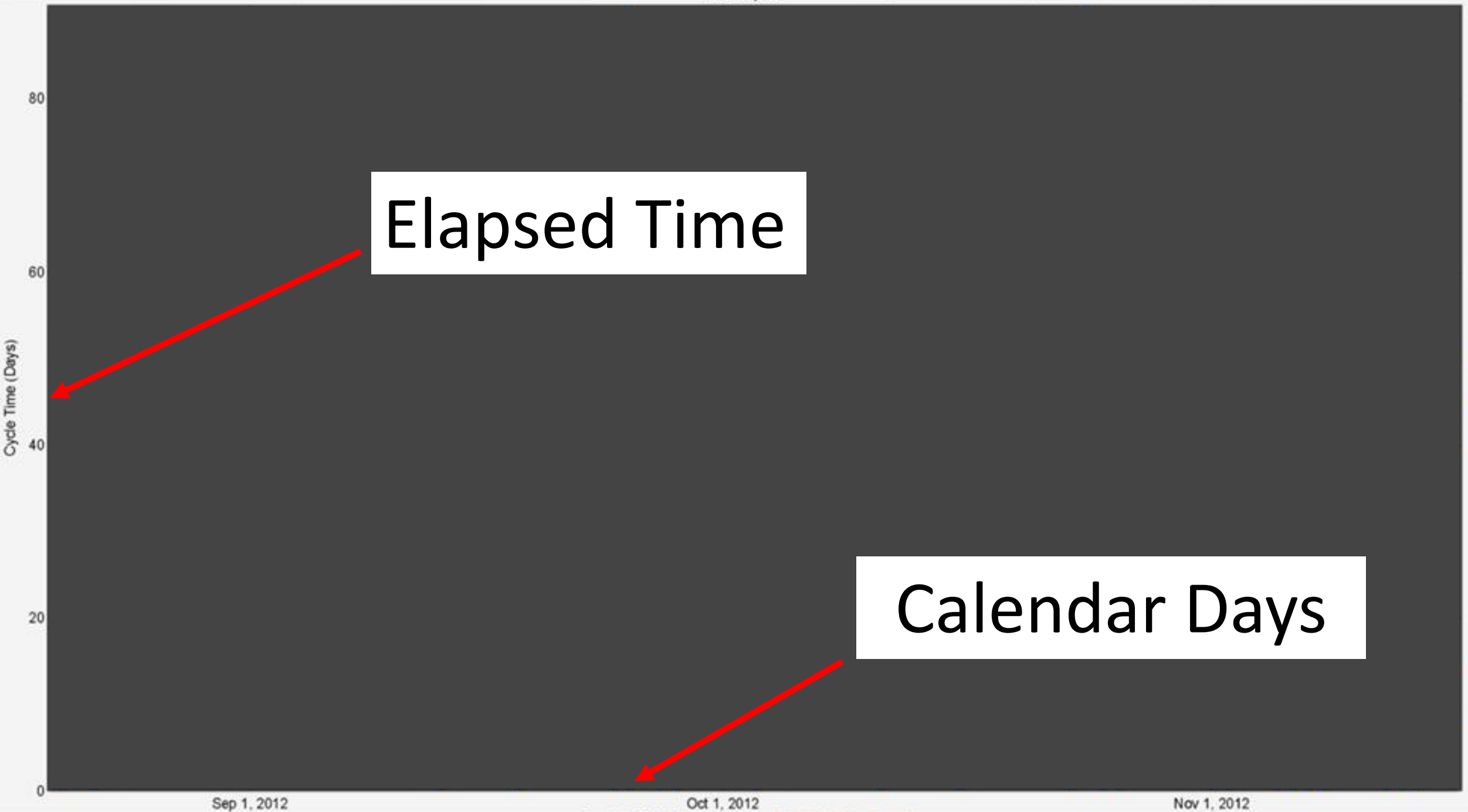
“It depends...”



Here's
a spot!!



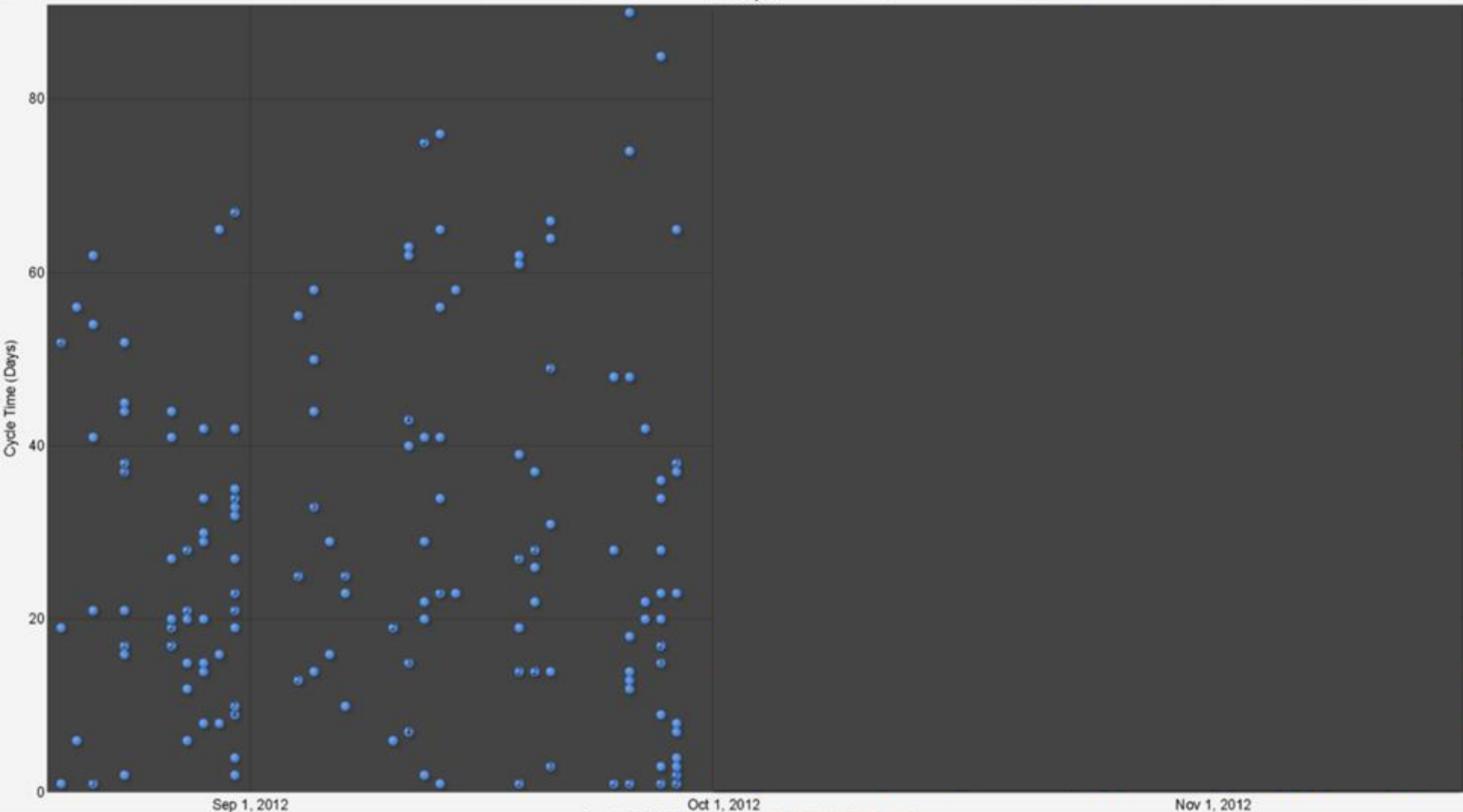
Try an experiment for
me...

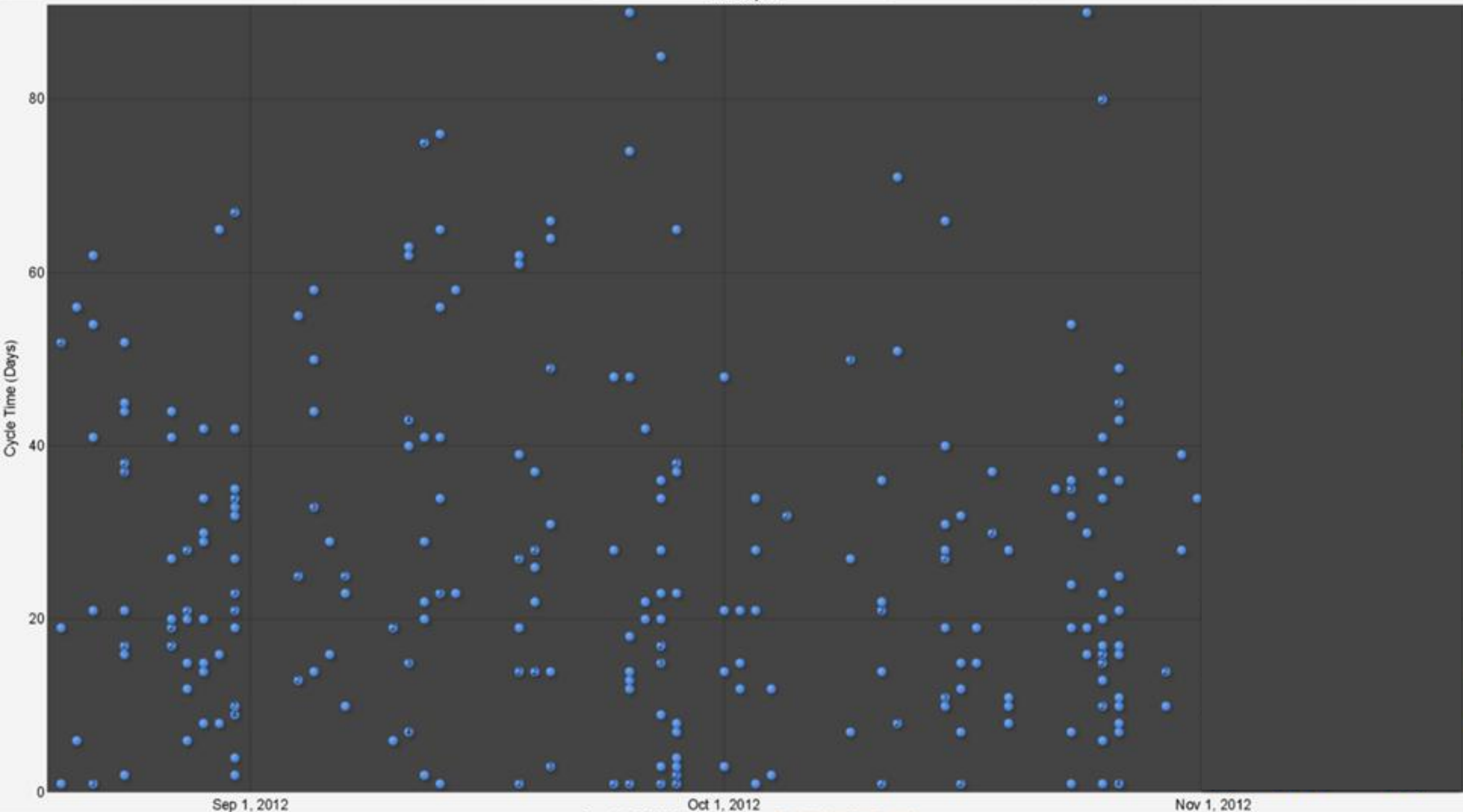


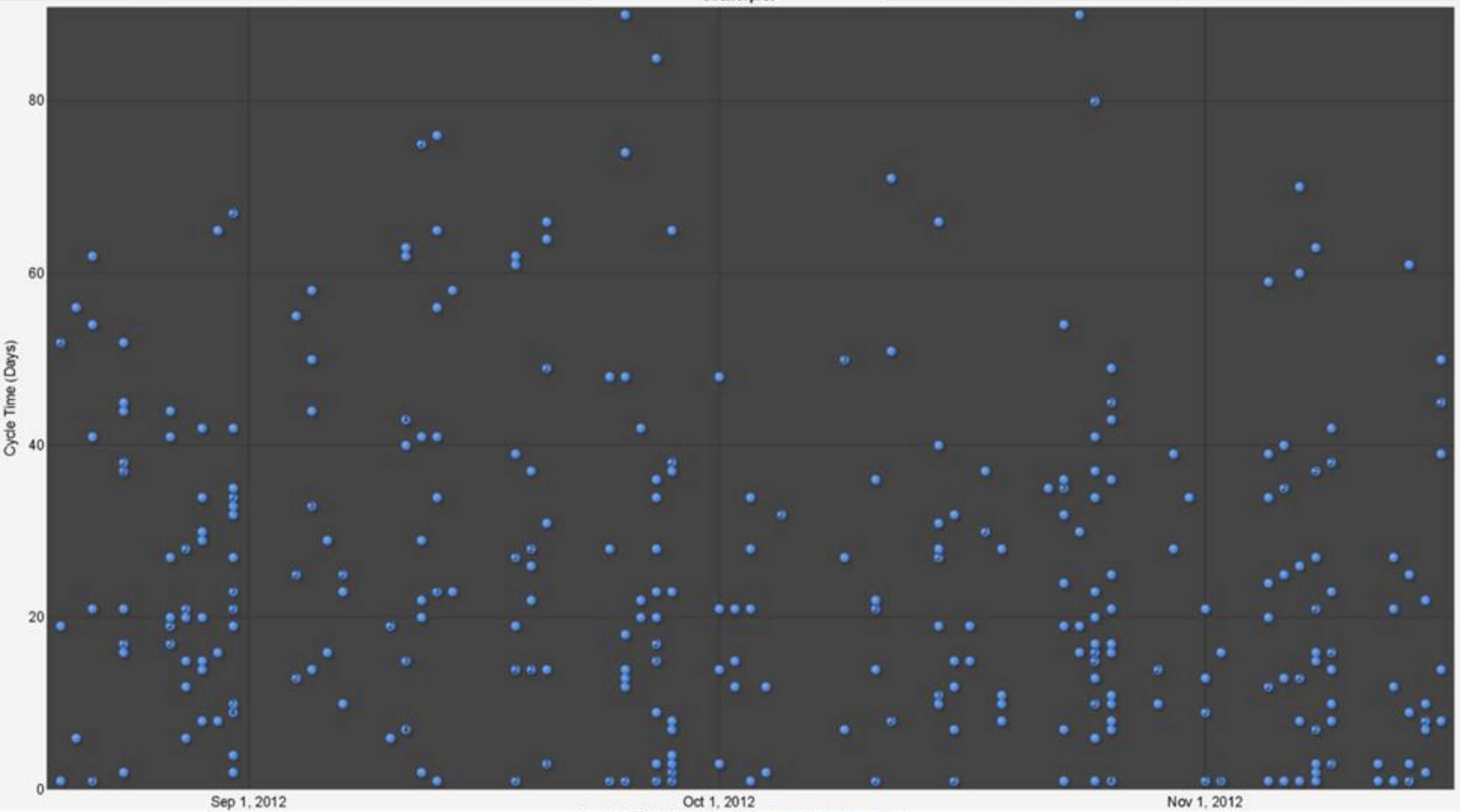
Elapsed Time

Calendar Days



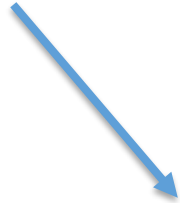




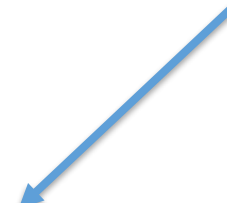


Try the same thing for
your process

Start Timer



Stop Timer



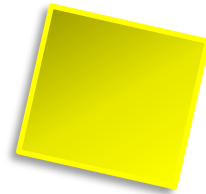
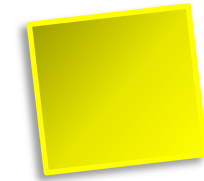
Backlog

Analysis

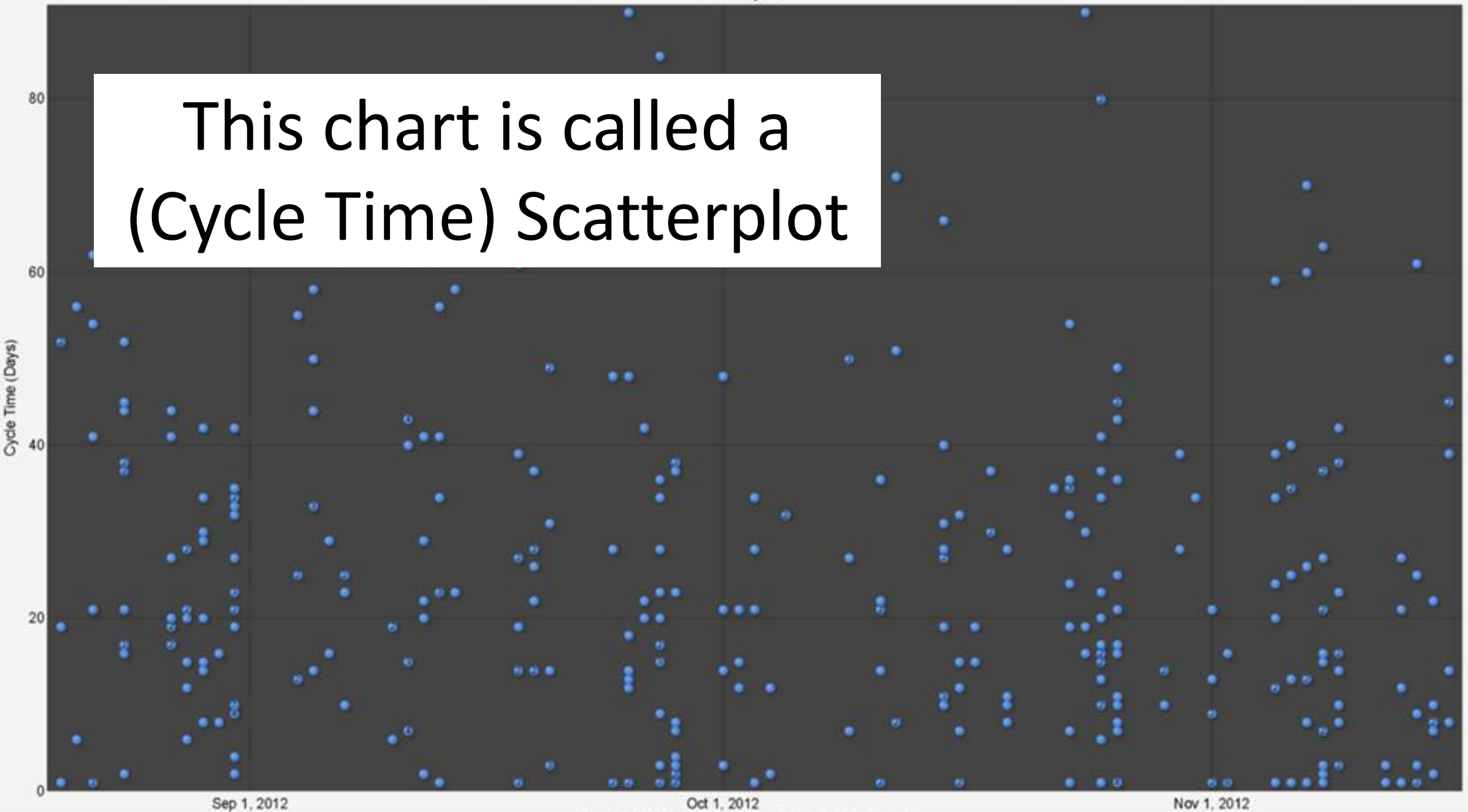
Develop

Test

Deployed



This chart is called a
(Cycle Time) Scatterplot



If you track nothing else*,
track the date that an item starts and
the date that an item completes
(for all work items)

That will give you a
measure of the flow
metric of
Cycle Time

Cycle Time

is the amount of

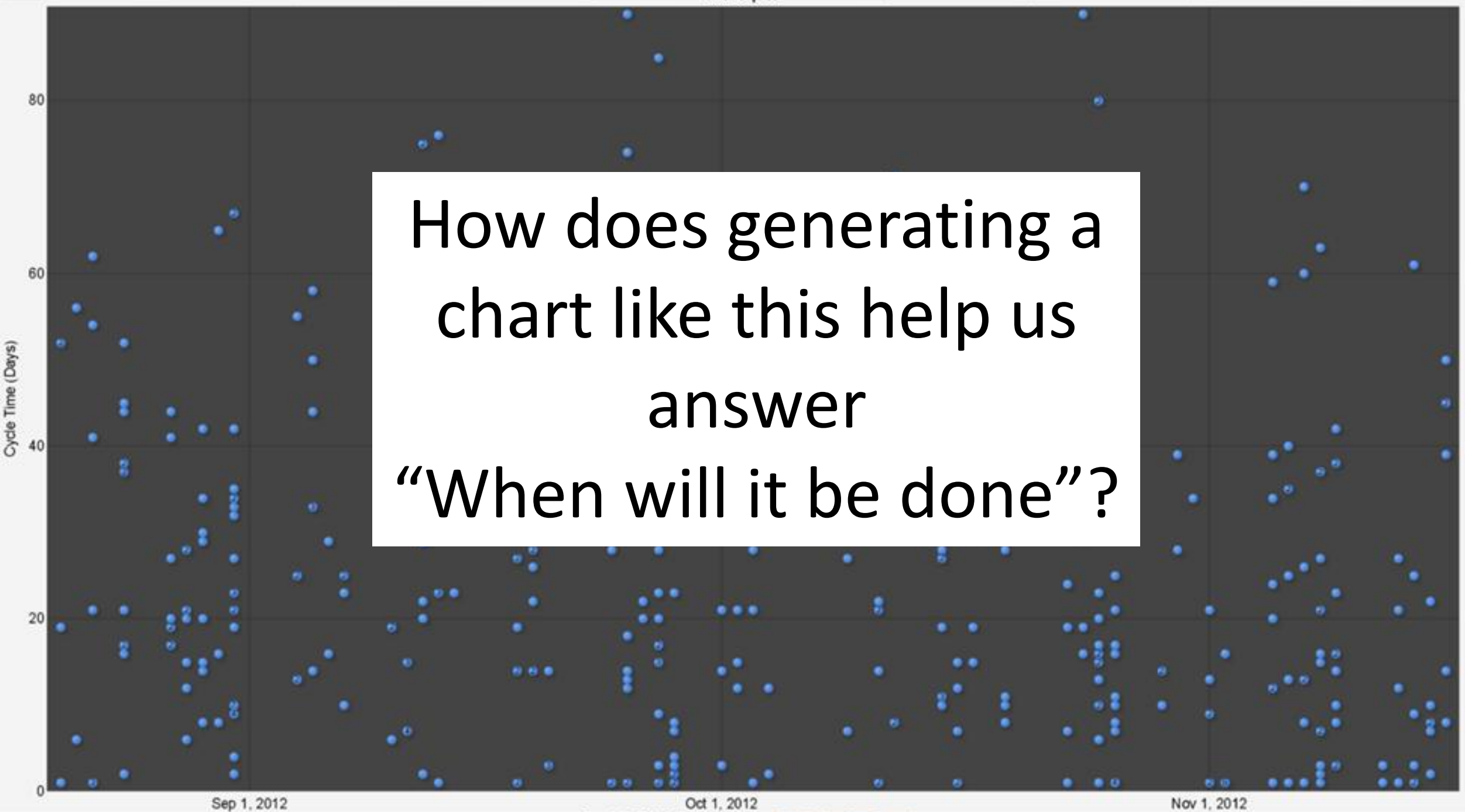
elapsed time

it takes for a given work

item to complete

“When will it be done?”
(for a single item)
is best answered by
Cycle Time

“Huh?”



How does generating a
chart like this help us
answer
“When will it be done”?



Your process is random.
Therefore, you can't think
deterministically.
You need to think
probabilistically.

What does it mean to
think probabilistically?

Let's try another experiment...



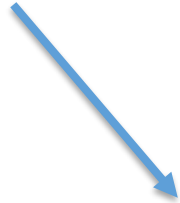
Thinking probabilistically means
acknowledging that there is
more than one
possible
future outcome

How many people can we “expect” to be standing after 3 flips?

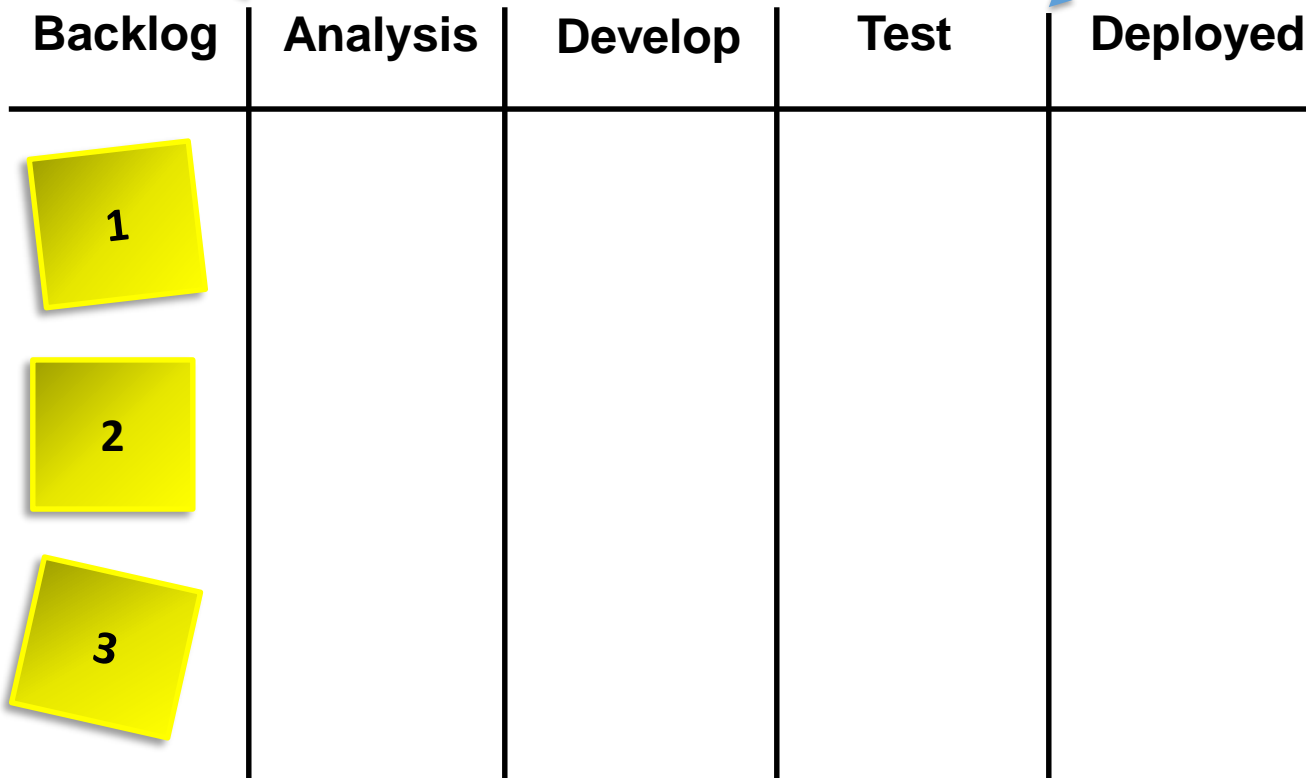
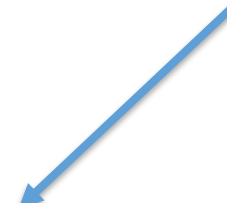
12.5%

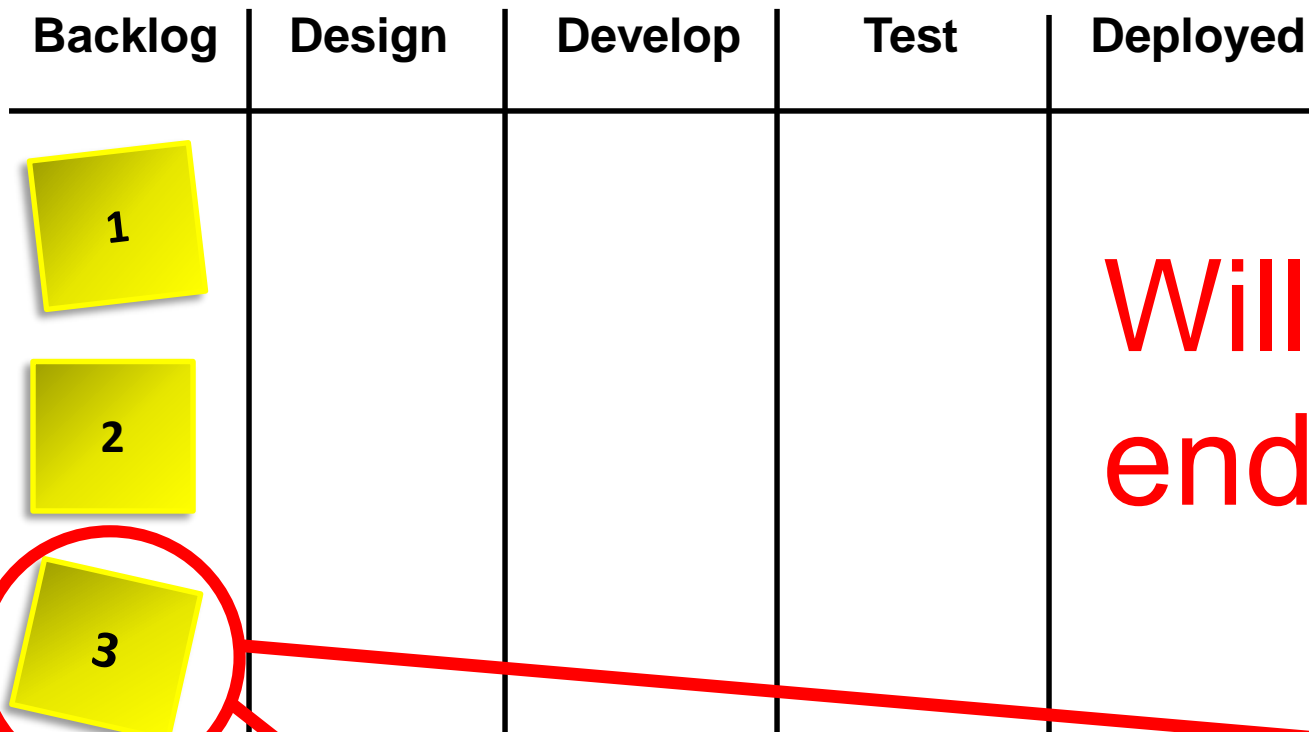
Does that mean 12.5% was the only possible outcome?

Start Timer



Stop Timer





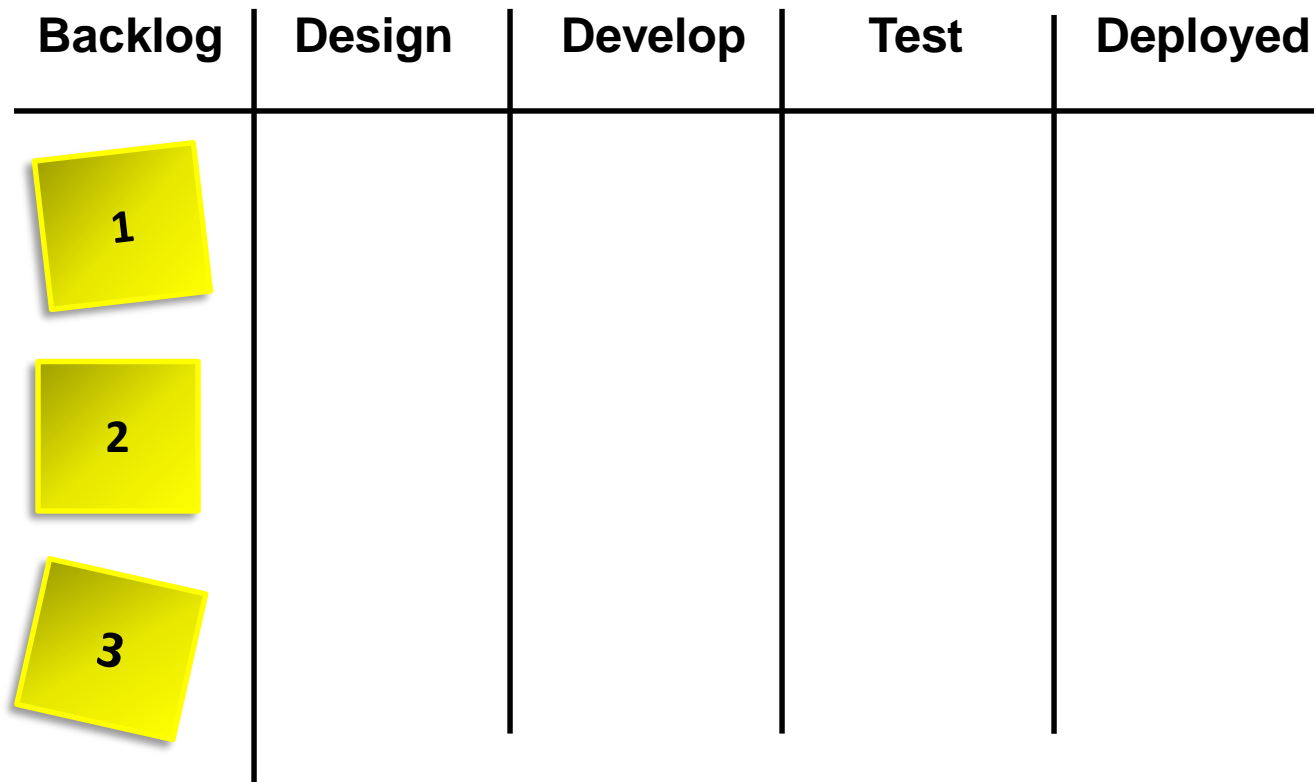
Will Item #3
end up as...

Exactly
this dot?

Exactly
this dot?

Or Exactly
this dot?



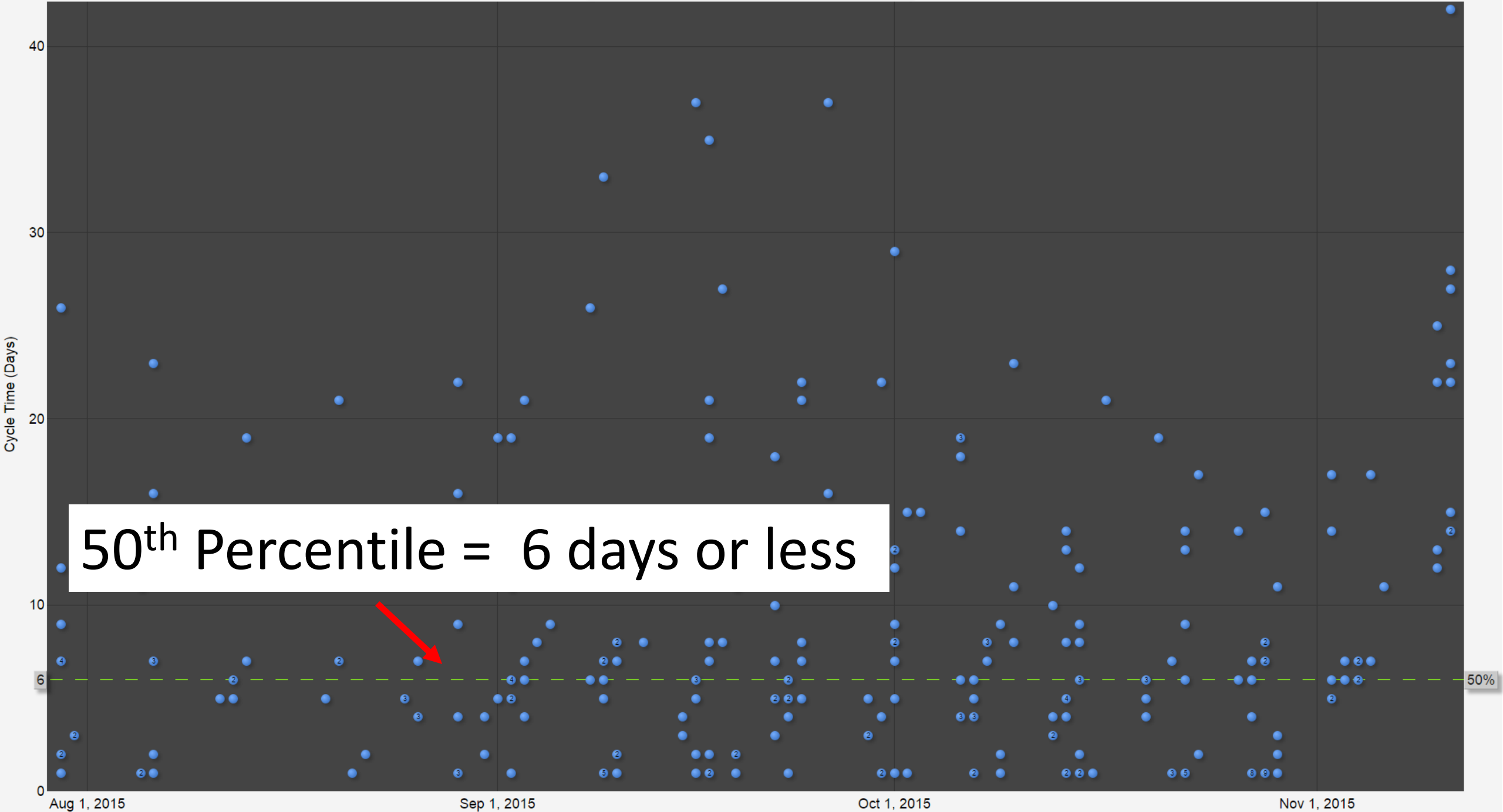


There is more than one possible outcome for Item #3 while it is sitting in the backlog

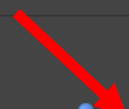
What are the possible
outcomes?



How do we make sense of this “randomness”?



50th Percentile = 6 days or less



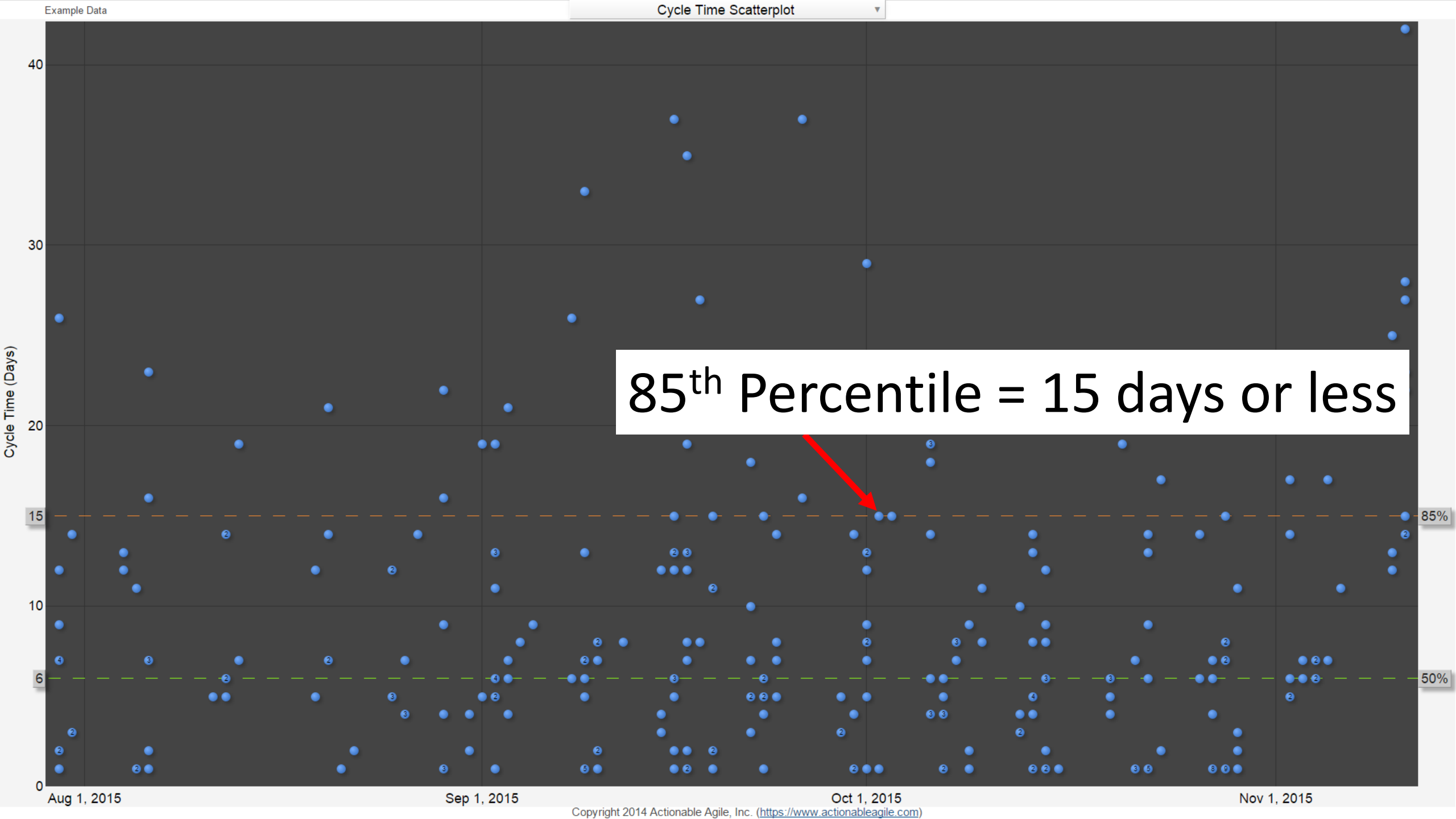
50%

Aug 1, 2015

Sep 1, 2015

Oct 1, 2015

Nov 1, 2015



85th Percentile = 15 days or less

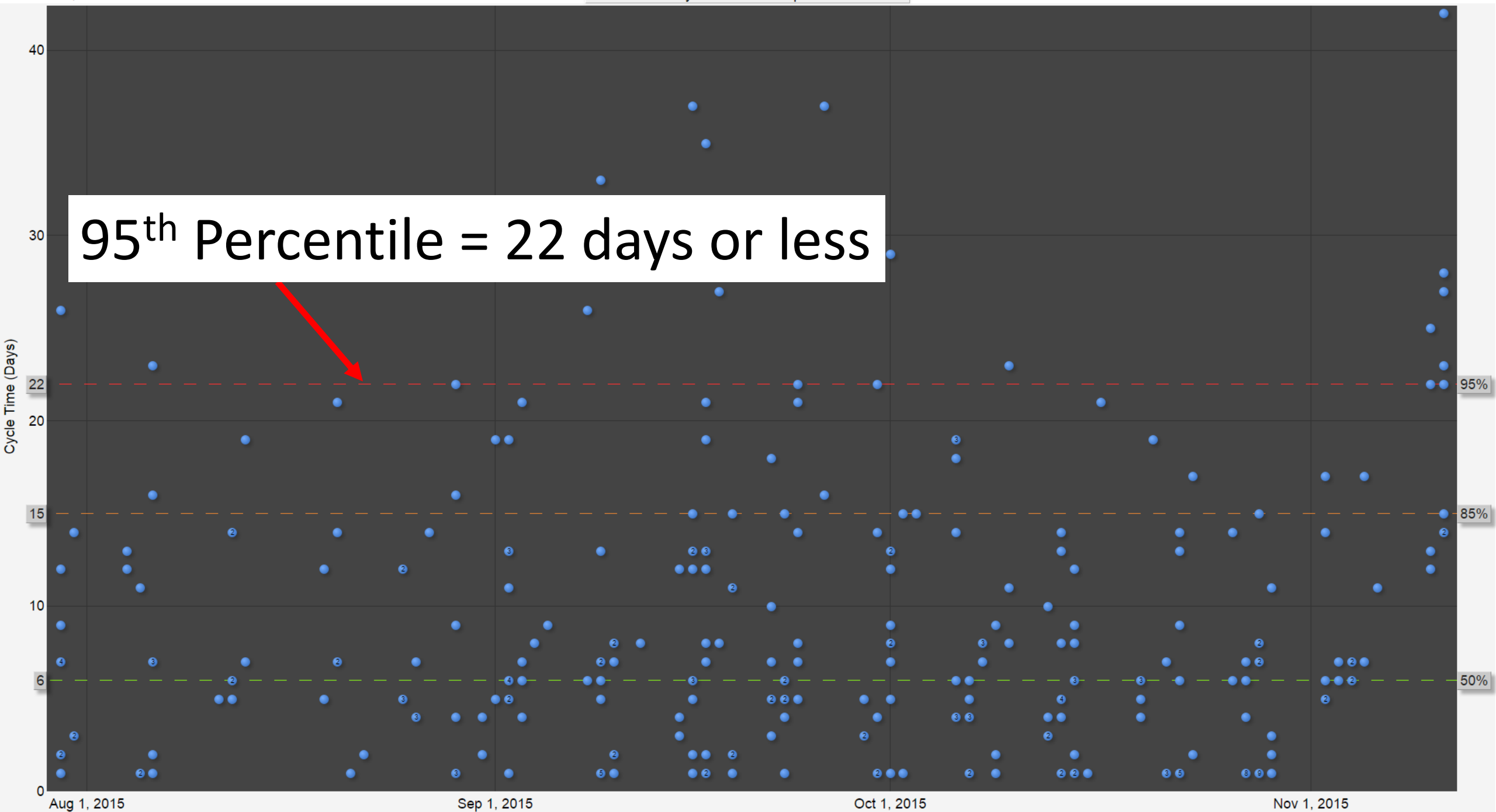
Cycle Time (Days)

40
30
20
15
10
6
0

Aug 1, 2015 Sep 1, 2015 Oct 1, 2015 Nov 1, 2015

85%
50%

95th Percentile = 22 days or less

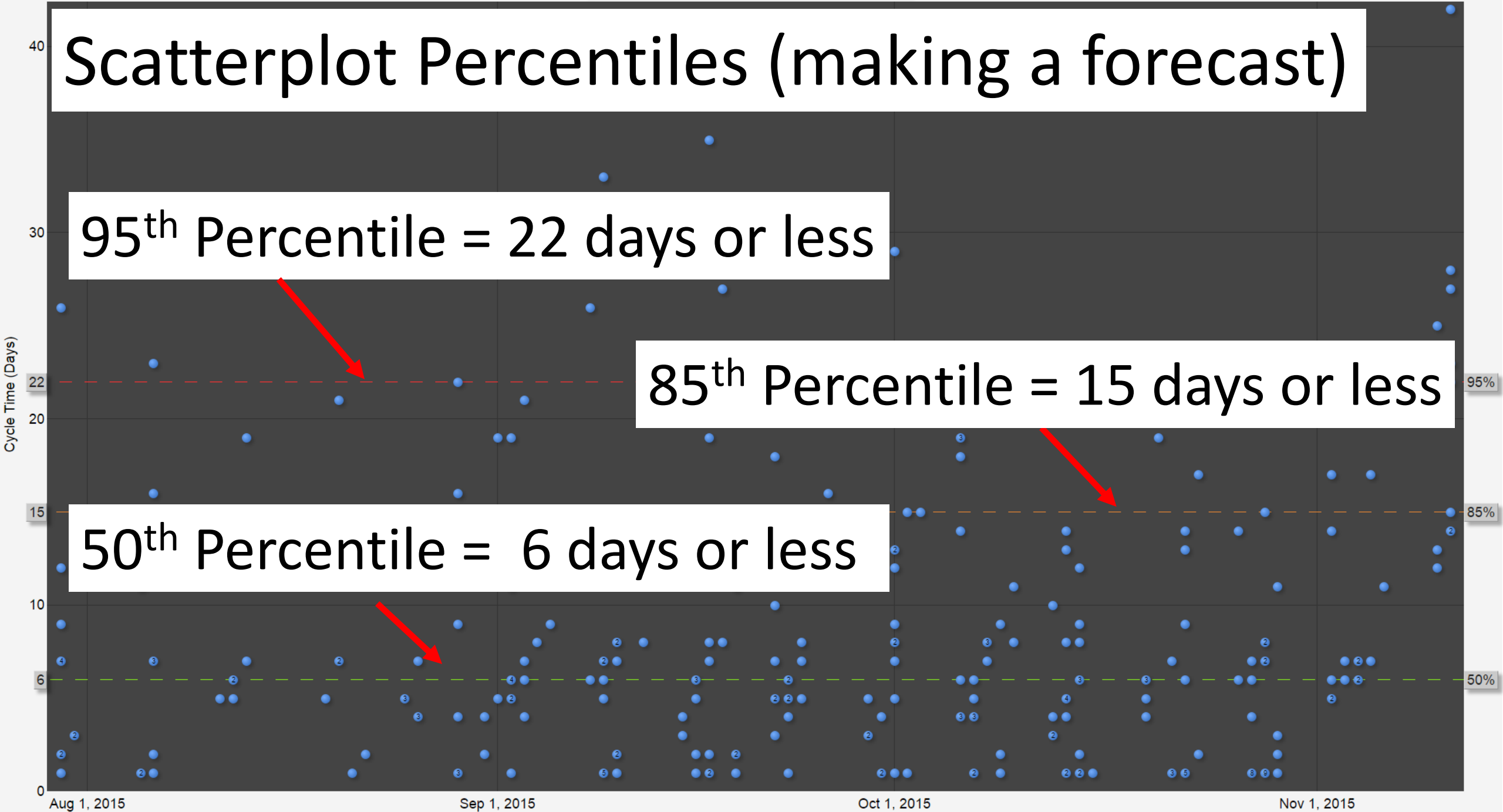


Scatterplot Percentiles (making a forecast)

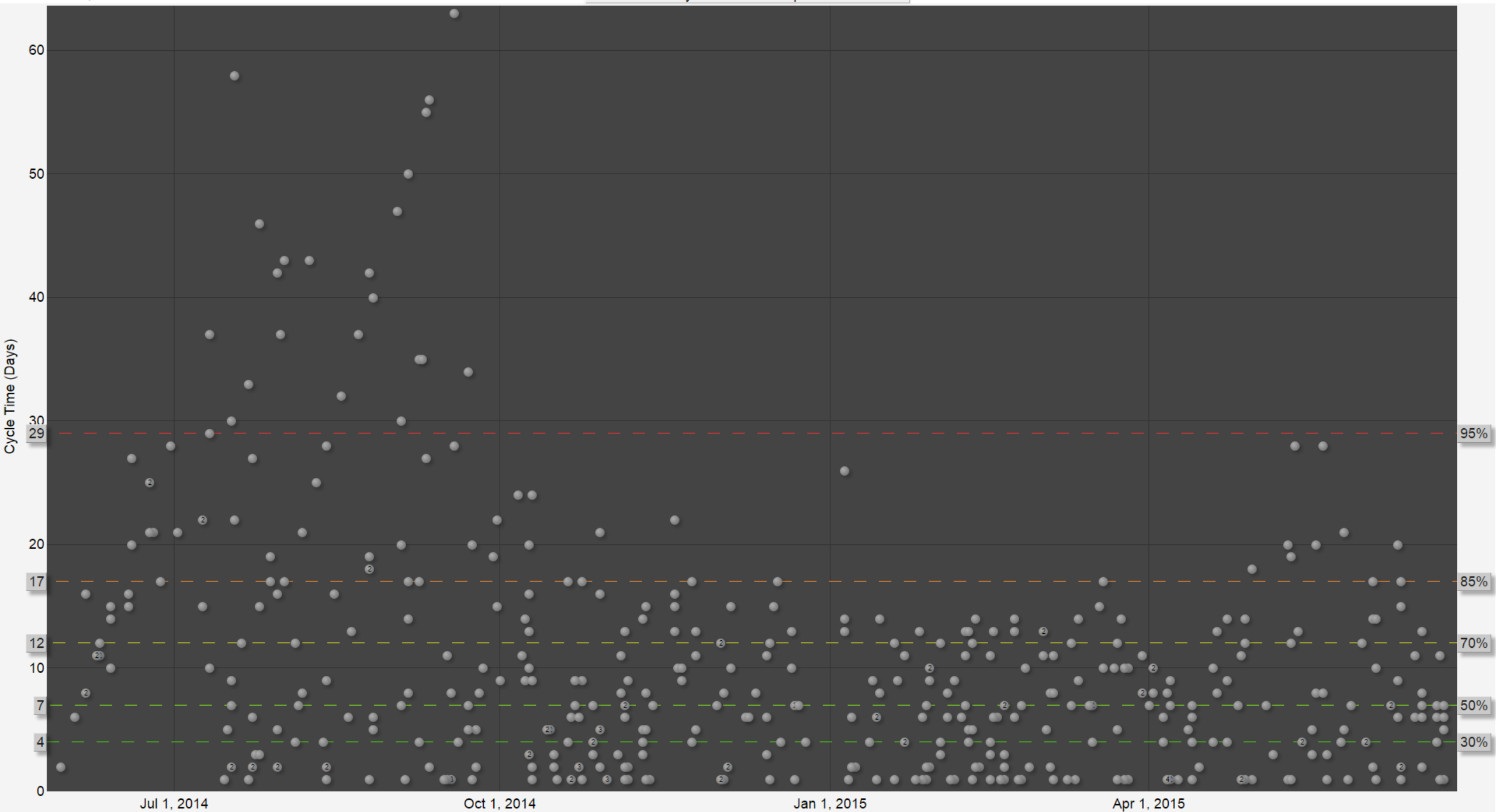
95th Percentile = 22 days or less

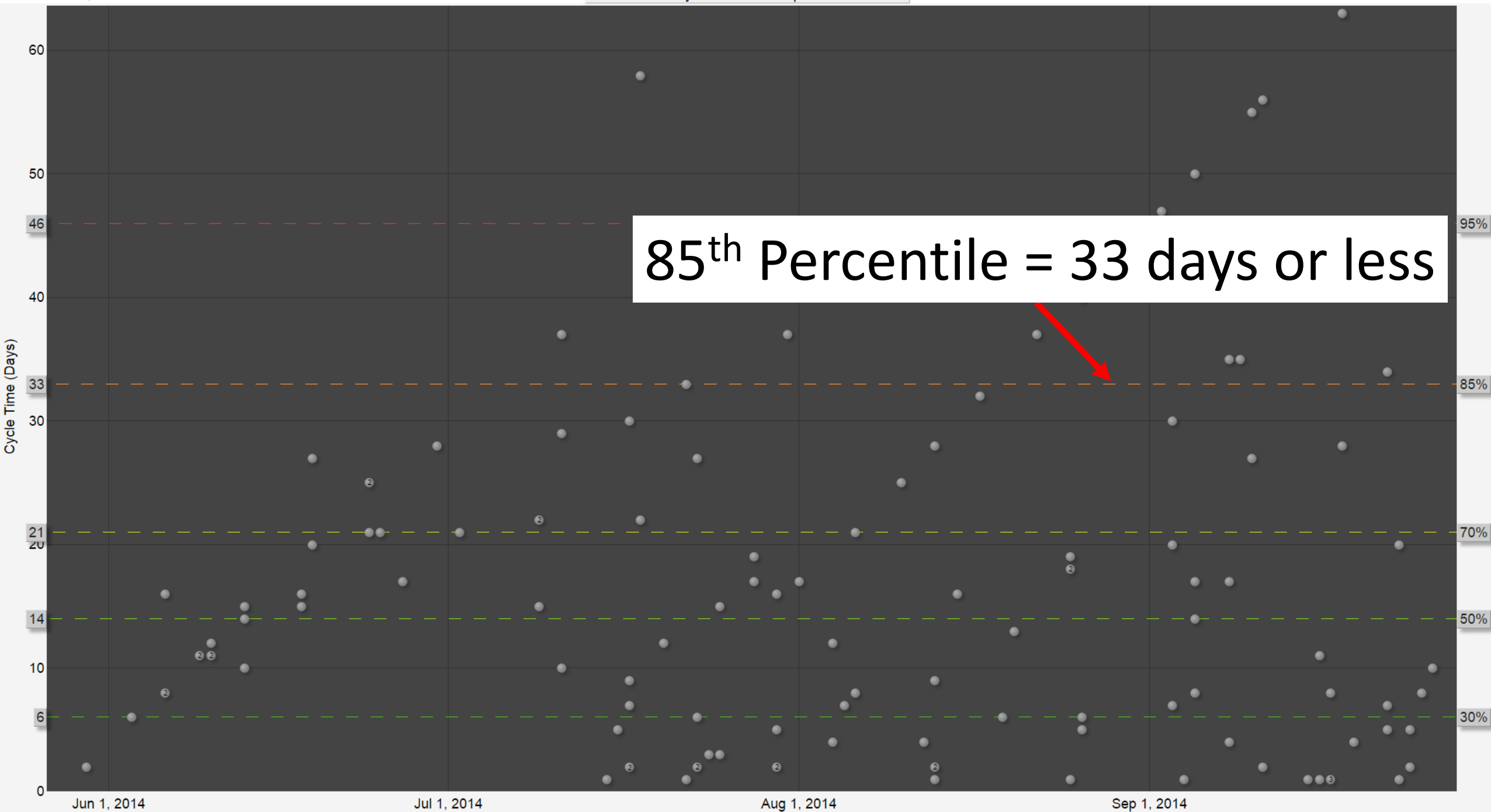
85th Percentile = 15 days or less

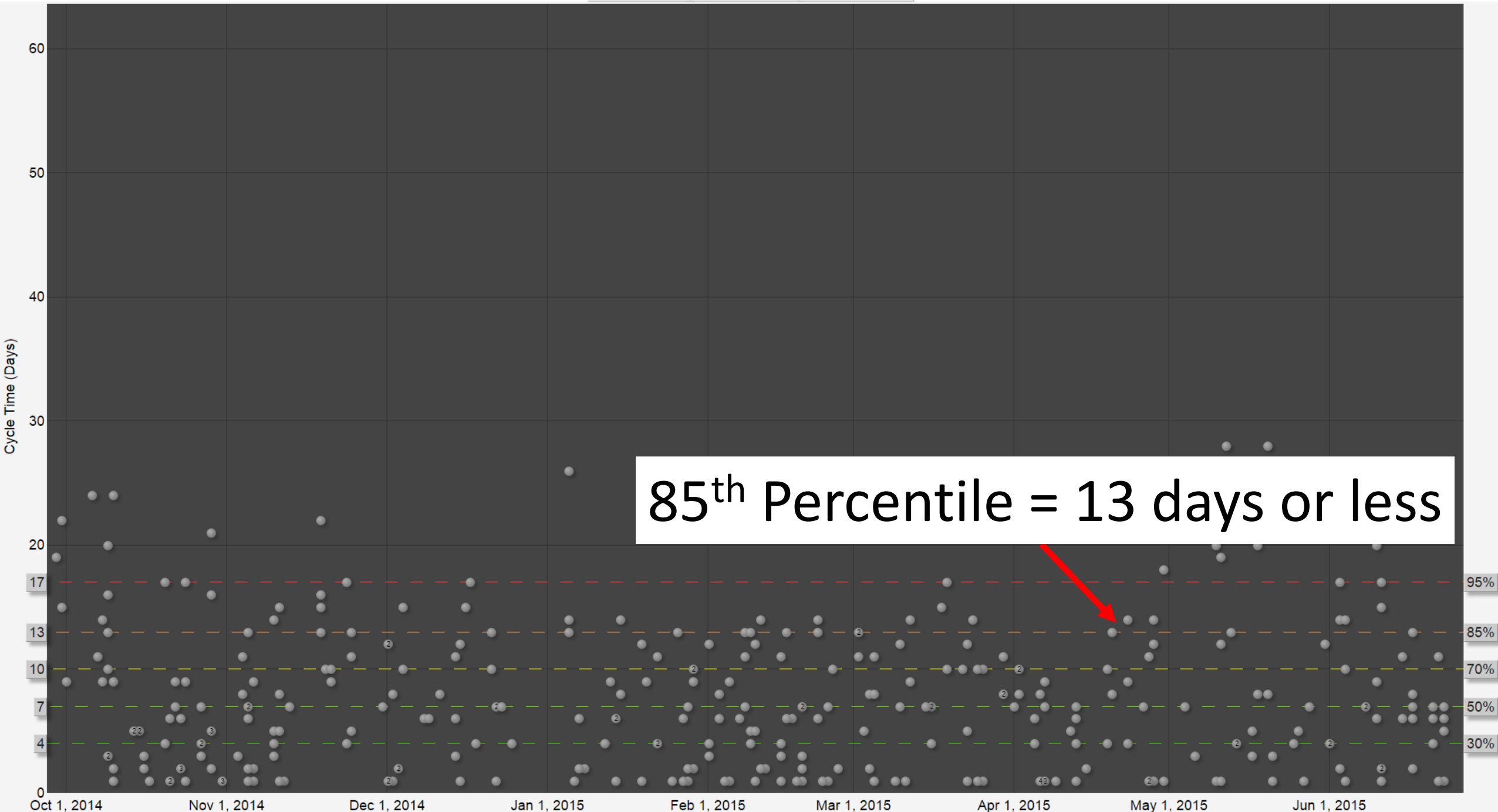
50th Percentile = 6 days or less



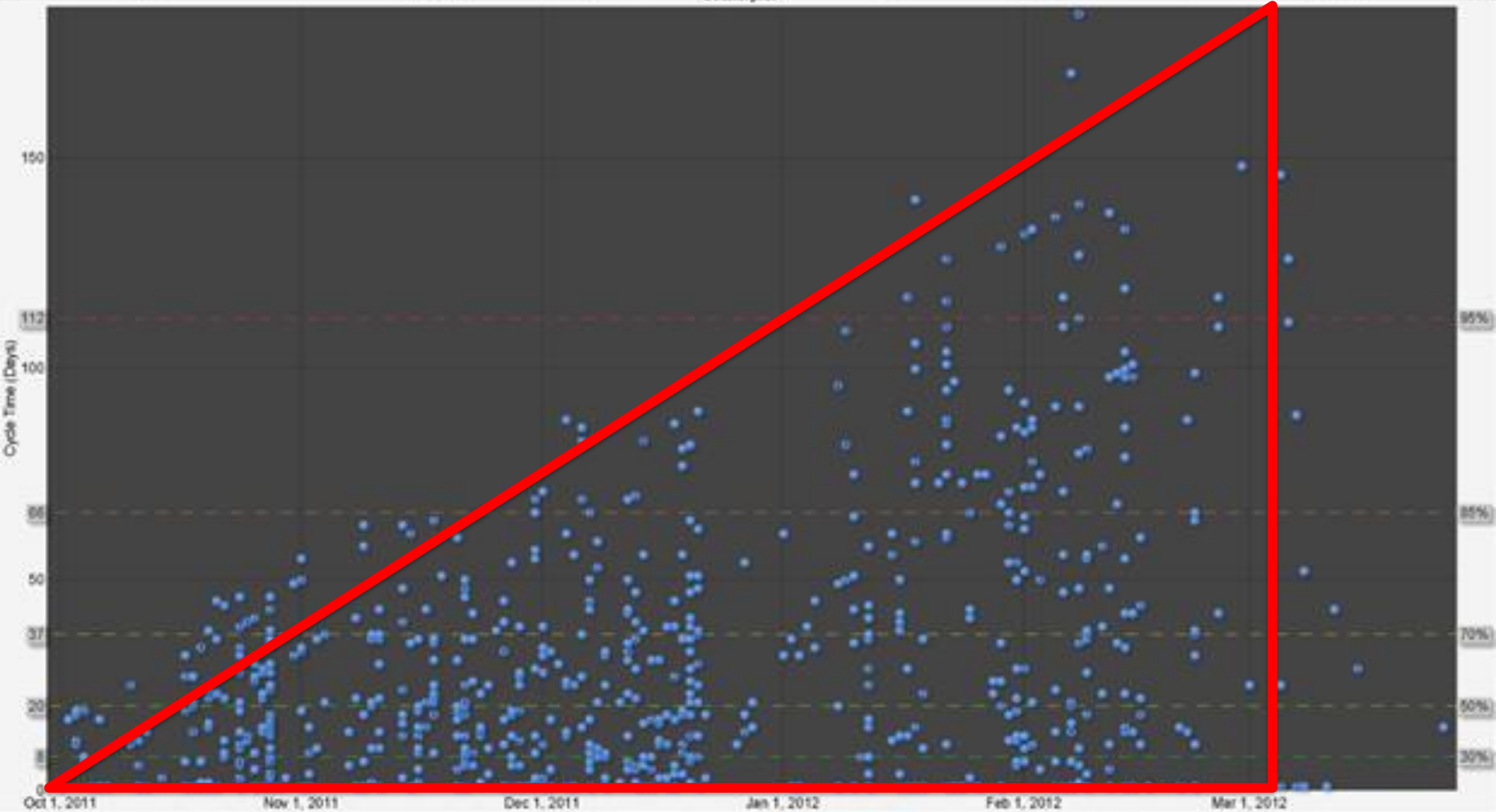
The answer to “When will it be done?” is a percentile and its associated range.

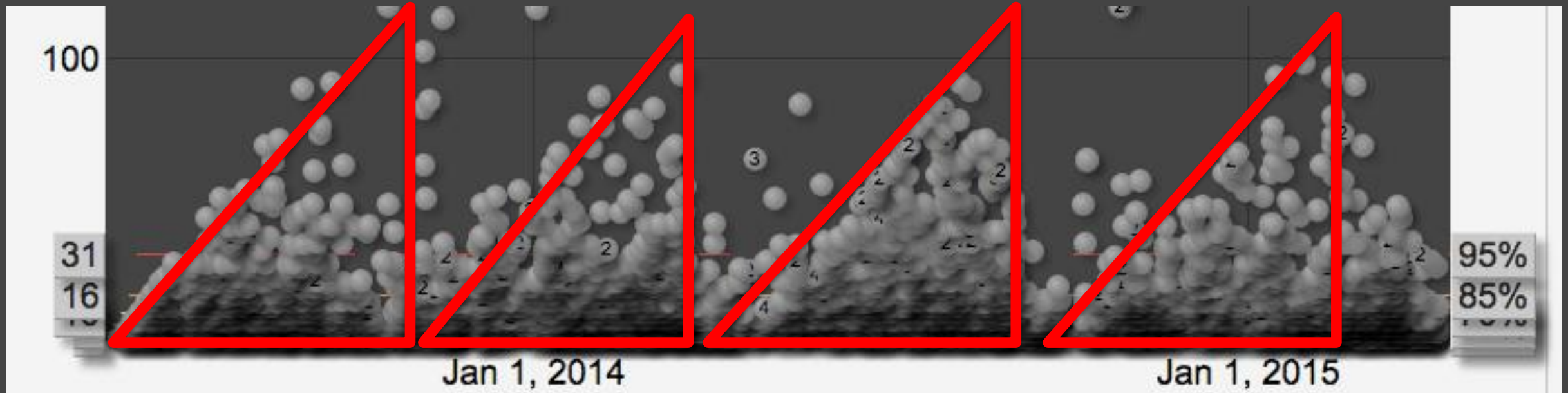




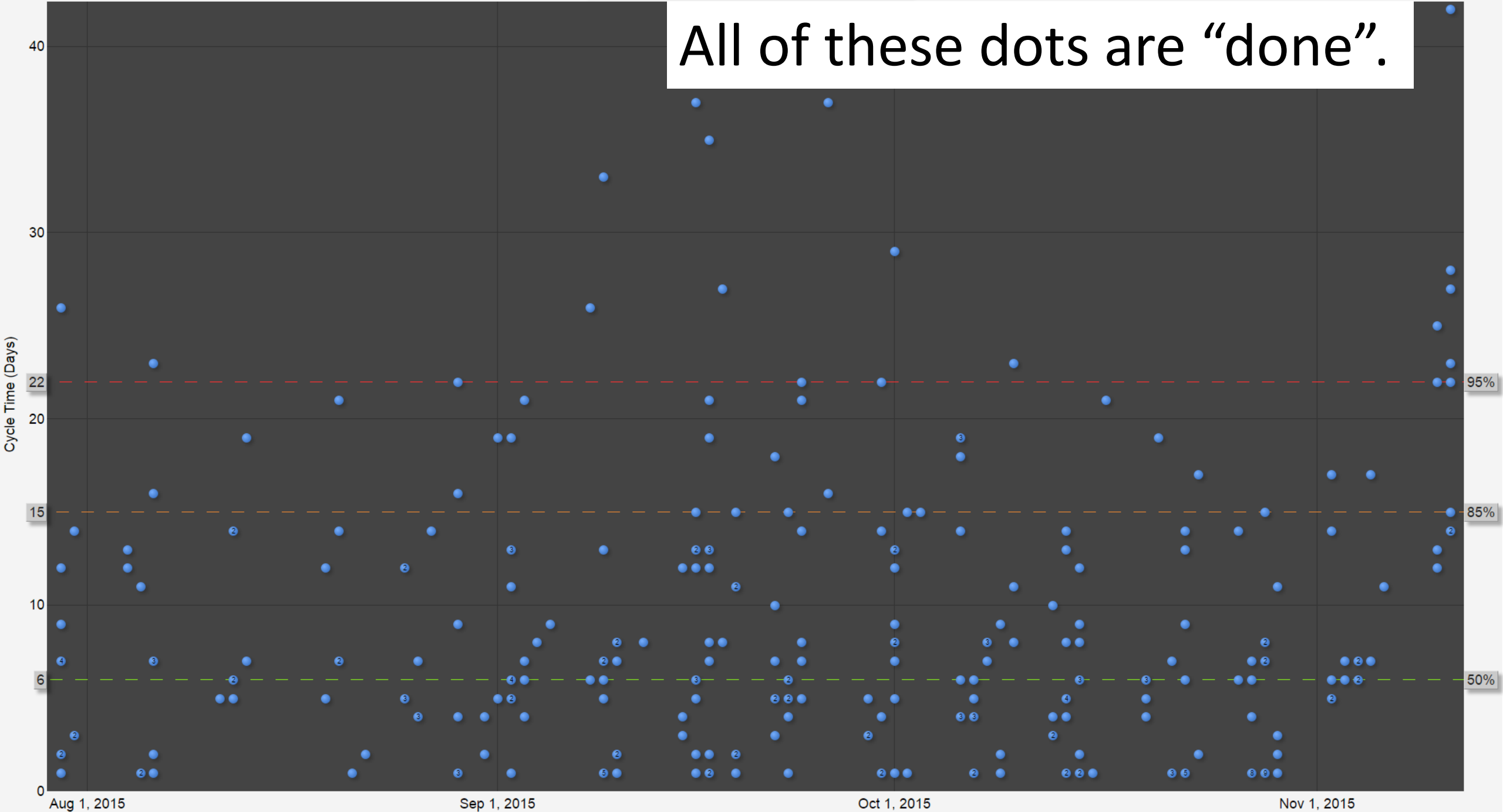


Scatterplot



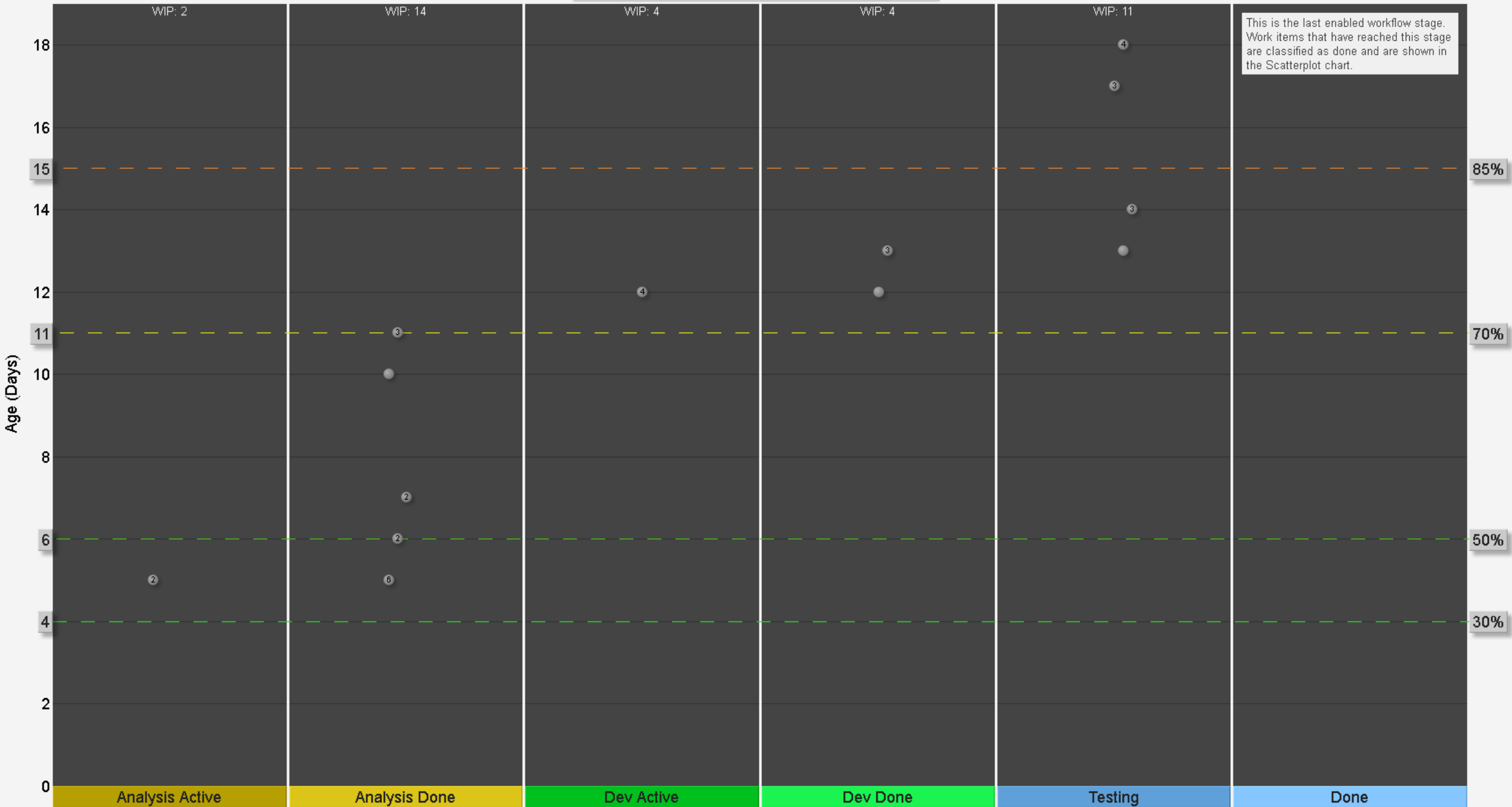


All of these dots are "done".



The most important chart you've
never heard of

Aging Work in Progress



This is the last enabled workflow stage. Work items that have reached this stage are classified as done and are shown in the Scatterplot chart.

85%

70%

50%

30%

To sum up...

Customers care about
elapsed time

If you track nothing else, track
the date that an item starts
and the date that an item
completes
(for all work items)

Calculate Cycle Time
from start and end
date data

Use a
Cycle Time Scatterplot
to get a sense of
possible outcomes

Use percentile lines on a Scatterplot to help answer “When Will It Be Done?”

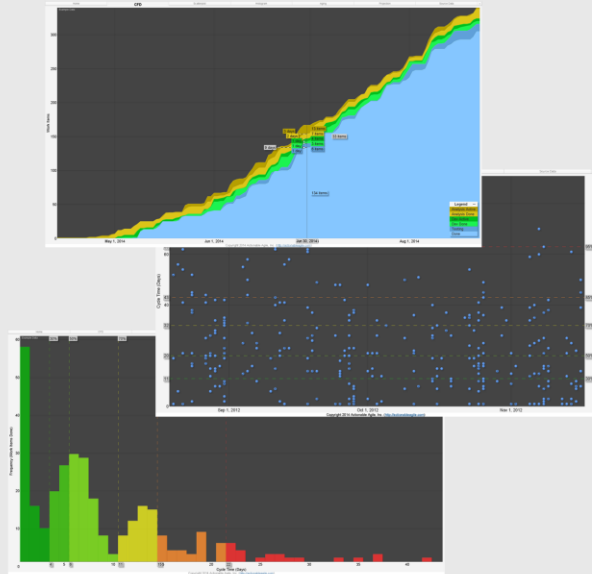
Use a WIP Aging chart to
be proactive in managing
Cycle Time for greater
predictability

For next time...

What does a 19th century
Yorkshire cotton industrialist
have to do with the
Manhattan Project?

Actionable Agile Metrics for Predictability

An Introduction



Daniel S. Vacanti

“Actionable Agile
Metrics for
Predictability”

<https://leanpub.com/actionableagilemetrics>

When Will It Be Done?

Lean-Agile Forecasting To Answer Your
Customers' Most Important Question



Daniel S. Vacanti

Coming Soon....

“When Will It Be Done?”

<https://leanpub.com/whenwillitbedone>

QUESTIONS?

Daniel S. Vacanti

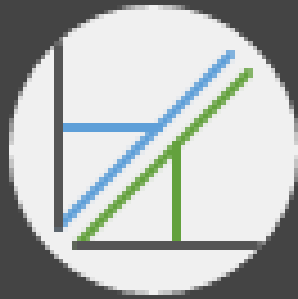
<http://www.actionableagile.com>

daniel@actionableagile.com

@danvacanti

Thank-you!

All charts created by:



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